



Northern Everglades Initiative Update  
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Water Resources Advisory Commission- Lake Okeechobee Committee  
September 26, 2007



# Lake Okeechobee Technical Plan Requirements

- **Identify facilities to achieve TMDL**
  - **Size**
  - **Location**
  - **Schedule**
  - **Budget**
  - **Costs**
- **Provide additional measures to increase water storage and reduce excess water levels in lake and discharges to tide**
  - **Identify storage goal to achieve desired lake levels and inflow volumes to estuaries while meeting other water related needs**

# Phase II Technical Plan Lake Okeechobee Watershed

## Management Measures

- Initial step compile and sort management measures by levels
- Levels of management measures
  - Level 1- Already constructed/implemented or construction/implementation imminent
  - Level 2- Construction/implementation likely; Detailed design/activity development ongoing; Location well defined
  - Level 3- Implementation certainty unknown; Conceptual level of design/activity development complete; Location defined
  - Level 4- Implementation certainty unknown- Conceptual idea; May have rough order of magnitude cost and/or general basin location
  - Level 5- Implementation certainty unknown-Conceptual idea with limited information

# Water Quality and Quantity Analyses

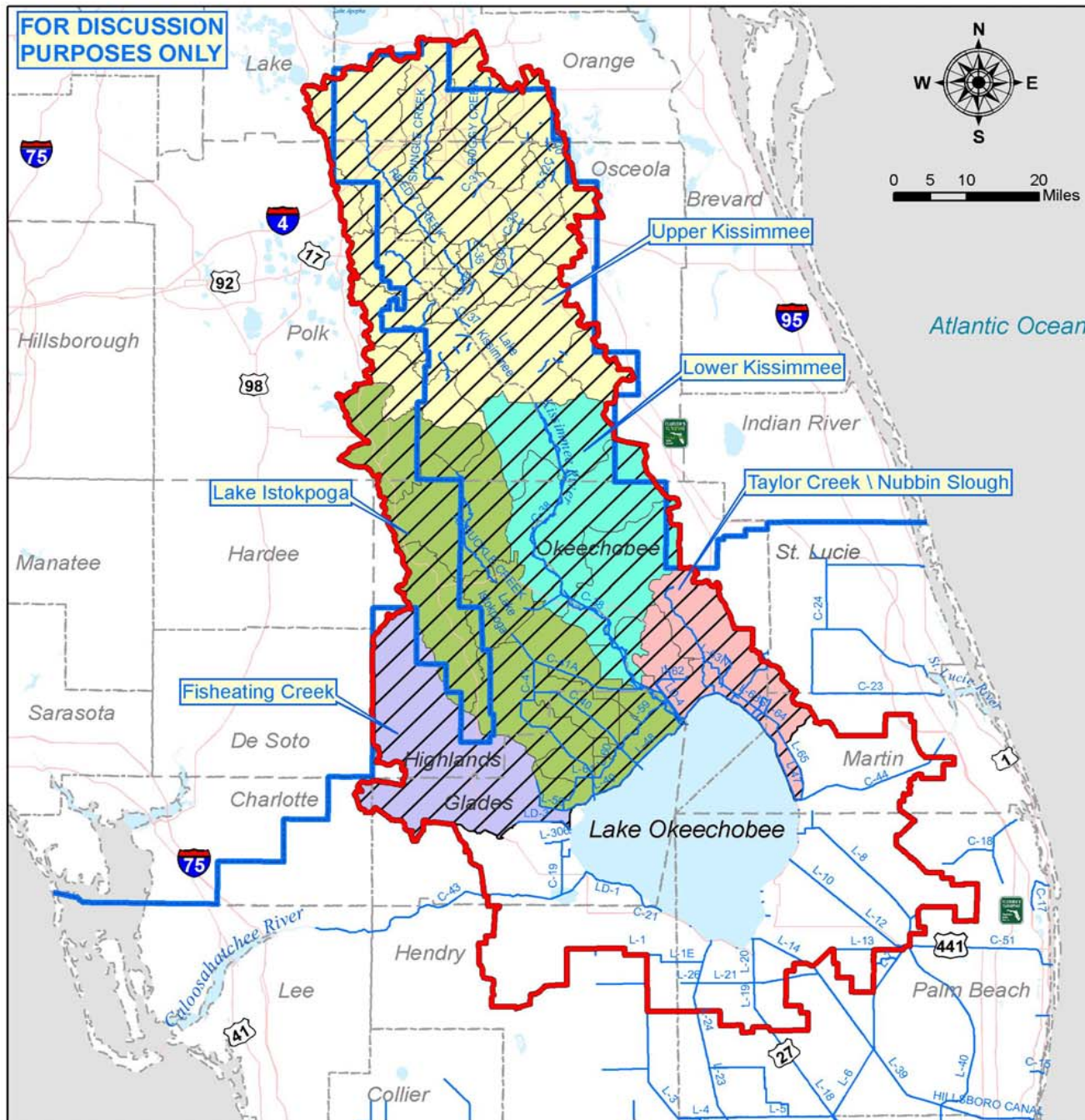
- **Water Quantity**
  - **Water Budget analysis using Regional Simulation Model**
- **Water Quality**
  - **Spreadsheet evaluation of phosphorus reduction**
  - **Builds upon 2007 Lake Okeechobee Protection Plan Update**

# Water Quantity Analysis

- **Water Budget analysis using Regional Simulation Model.**
- **Area north of Lake Okeechobee subdivided into 5 sub-watersheds**
  - **Upper Kissimmee**
  - **Lower Kissimmee**
  - **Lake Istokpoga**
  - **Fisheating Creek**
  - **Taylor Creek/Nubbin Slough**
- **Management measures with affect on water budget such as reservoirs or STAs are generally simulated as one facility per sub-watershed**



FOR DISCUSSION  
PURPOSES ONLY



# Northern Everglades Ecosystem Phase II Lake Okeechobee Watershed Construction Project

- Roads
- SFWMD Northern Border
- Lake Okeechobee Watersheds
  - Caloosahatchee River
  - EAA Basins
  - East Lake O. Basins
  - Fisheating Creek
  - Lake Istokpoga
  - Lower Kissimmee
  - St. Lucie Estuary
  - Taylor Creek/Nubbin Slough
  - Upper Kissimmee
  - West Lake O. Basins
- SFWMD Major Canals
- County Boundary
- LOPP Hydrologic Boundary
- Basins
- Regional Simulation Model - Sub Watersheds

This map is a conceptual tool utilized for project development only. This map is not self-executing or binding, and does not otherwise affect the interests of any persons including any vested rights or existing uses of real property and is not a survey.

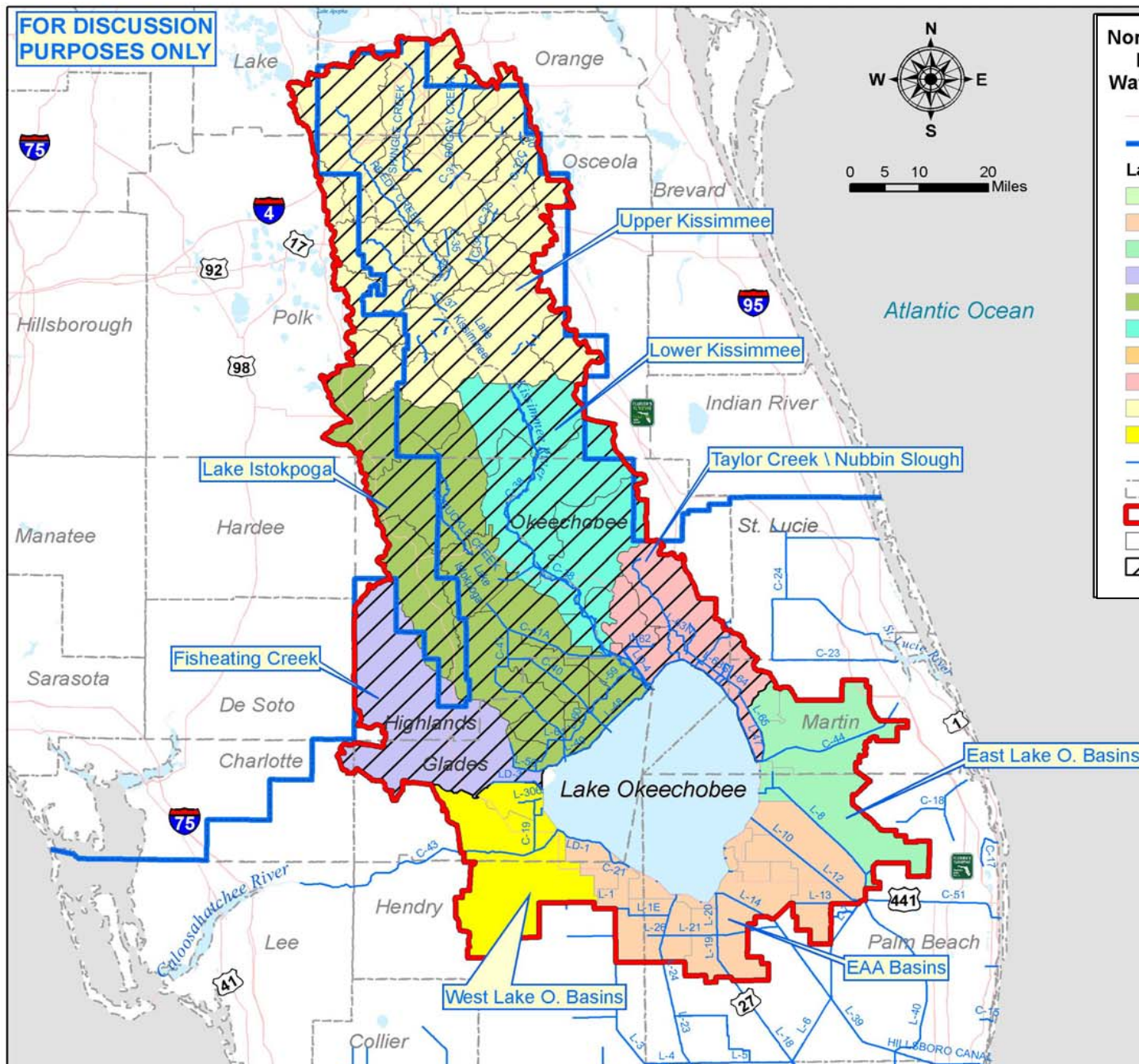


# Water Quality Analysis

- **Spreadsheet analysis process**
  - **Period of record: 1991- 2005**
  - **Phosphorus reduction for each management measure estimated based upon best available information**
  - **Phosphorus reductions applied on a sub-watershed basis (9 sub-watersheds)**
  - **Shows incremental progress toward meeting Lake Okeechobee Total Maximum Daily Load**



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PURPOSES ONLY



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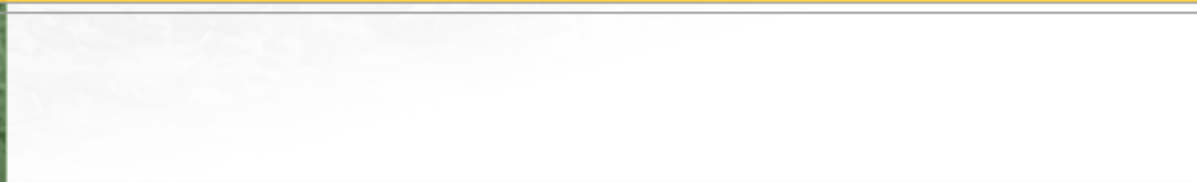
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## Alternatives 1, 2 and 3



# Alternative 1 Summary

- **Alternative 1 includes-**
  - **Level 1, 2, and 3 Management Measures**
  - **CERP Lake Okeechobee Watershed Project Tentatively Selected Plan features not in Levels 1-3**
    - **Kissimmee Reservoir**
    - **Istokpoga Reservoir**
    - **Istokpoga STA**

# Alternative 1 Management Measures

- **Management measures applied throughout Lake Okeechobee Watershed**
  - **Source Control- Agricultural and Urban**
  - **Lake Okeechobee Works of the District**
  - **Lake Okeechobee and Estuary Watershed Basin Rules/Environmental Resources Permitting**
  - **Alternative water storage options**
- **Lower Kissimmee Sub Watershed- reservoir, ASR**
- **Taylor Creek/Nubbin Slough Sub Watershed- reservoir, ASR, STAs, water quality projects, stormwater facilities**
- **Lake Istokpoga Sub Watershed- reservoirs, ASR, STAs**

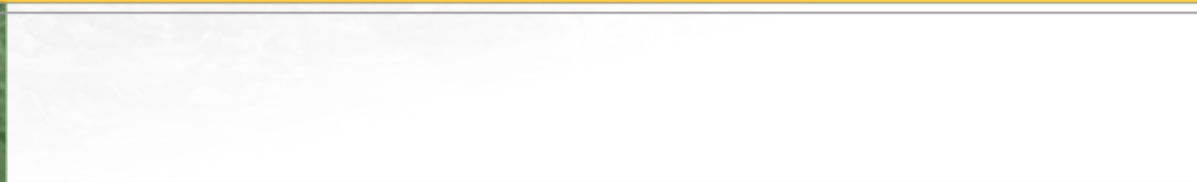


# Alternatives 2, 3, and 4

- **Alternatives 2 and 3 build upon Alternative 1**
- **Alternative 2**
  - Focus on storage to meet Lake Okeechobee stage envelope and estuaries salinity envelopes
  - Additional storage in Lower Kissimmee, Lake Istokpoga and Fisheating Creek
  - ~1.3 million acre feet of storage
- **Alternative 3**
  - Focus on meeting Lake Okeechobee Total Maximum Daily Load
  - Taylor Creek/Nubbin Slough- Deep Injection Well, S-133 Water Quality Treatment
  - Lake Istokpoga and Fisheating Creek- STAs, Reservoir assisted- STAs
  - EAA- STA adjacent to S-4
- **Alternative 4**
  - Integrates Alternative 2 and 3

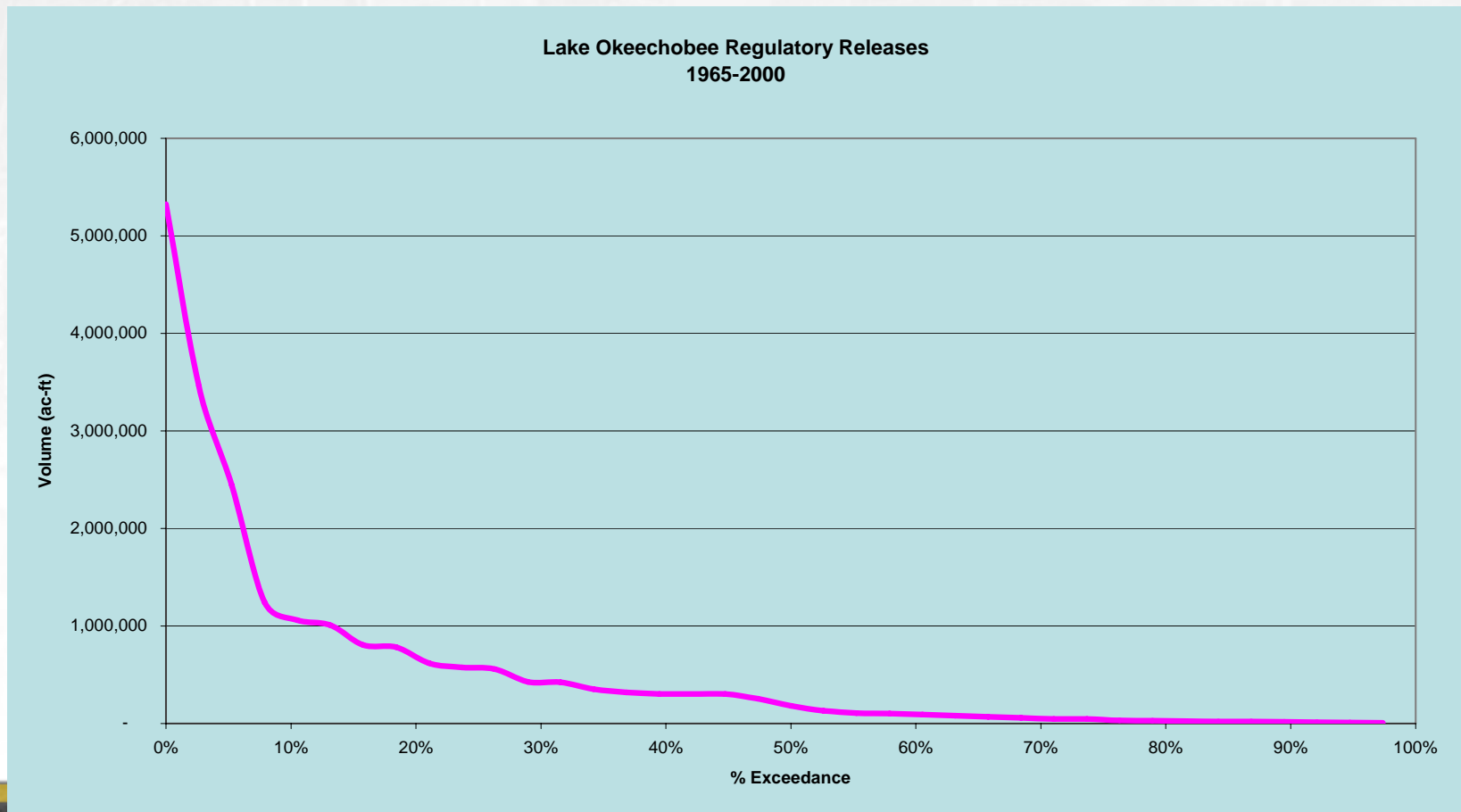


## Alternative 1, 2, 3 Water Quantity Analysis



# Defining the magnitude of the Problem

Lake Okeechobee regulatory releases  
based upon Restudy 2050 Future Base

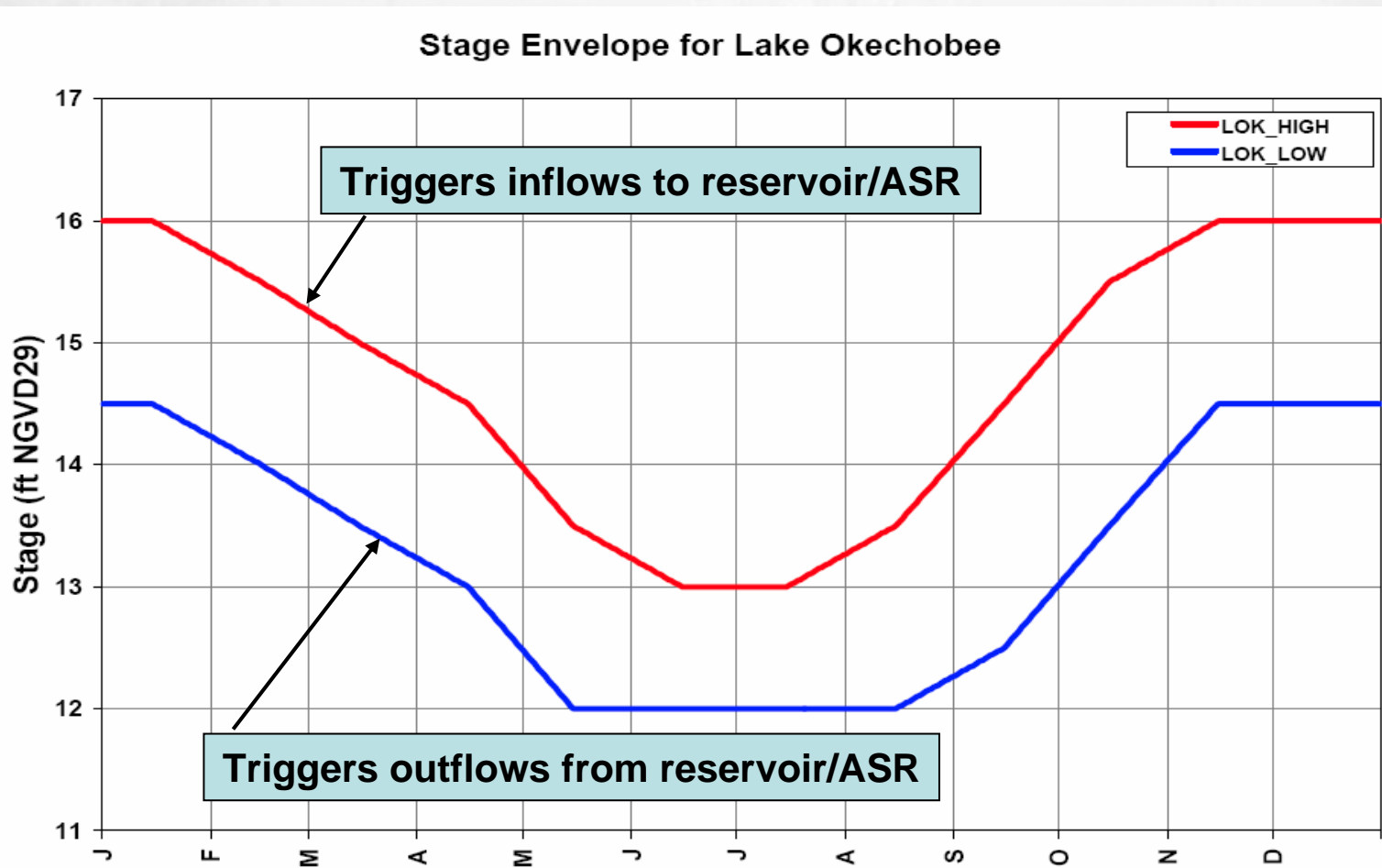




# Magnitude of Storage of Alternatives 1, 2 and 3

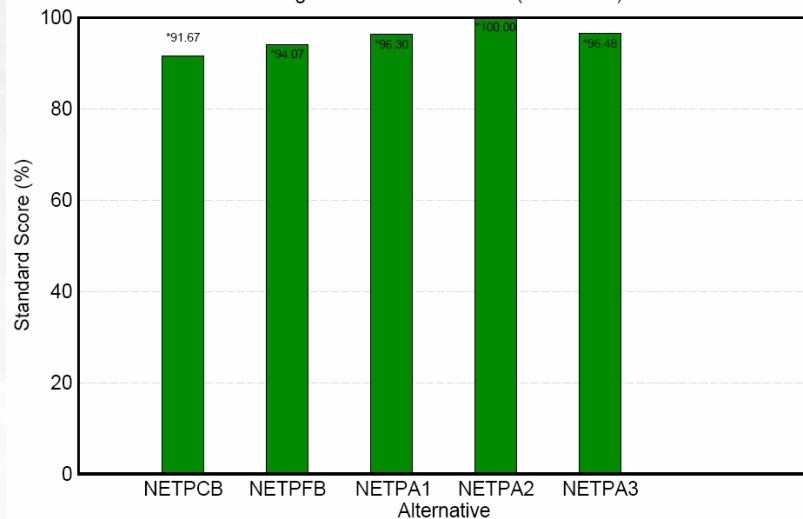
- **Alternative 1- ~265,000 ac ft- surface storage**
- **Alternative 2- ~1,300,000 ac ft- surface storage**
- **Alternative 3 ~ same as Alternative 1- water quality treatment is the focus of Alternative 3**

# Regional Trigger For Inflows/Outflows Through Reservoir and ASR Management Measures



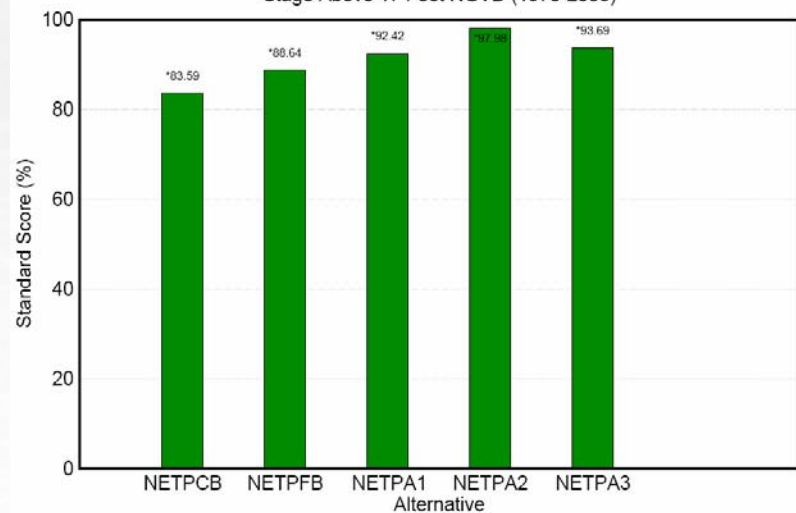
# Lake Okeechobee Performance

Lake Okeechobee Extreme Low Lake Stage  
Stage Below 10 Feet NGVD (1970-2005)



For Planning Purposes Only  
 \*Note: A score of 0% is the worst score. The stage falls below 10 feet for an average of 15 weeks per year or more. Run Date: Mon Sep 10 20:25:23 2007  
 A score of 100% is the best score. The stage never falls below 10 feet. Regional Simulation Model (RSM)  
 Script Used: lo\_generator.scr (10386)  
 Filename: lo1\_weekly\_low\_lake\_annualized.agr

Lake Okeechobee Extreme High Lake Stage  
Stage Above 17 Feet NGVD (1970-2005)

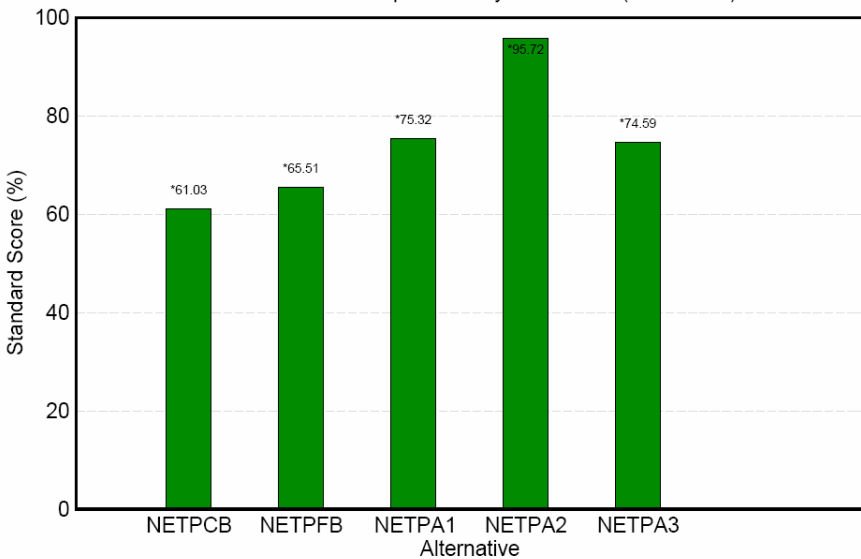


For Planning Purposes Only  
 \*Note: A score of 0% is the worst score. The stage exceeds 17 feet for an average of 11 weeks per year or more. Run Date: Mon Sep 10 20:25:23 2007  
 A score of 100% is the best score. The stage never exceeds 17 feet. Regional Simulation Model (RSM)  
 Script Used: lo\_generator.scr (10386)  
 Filename: lo2\_weekly\_high\_lake\_annualized.agr



# Lake Okeechobee Performance

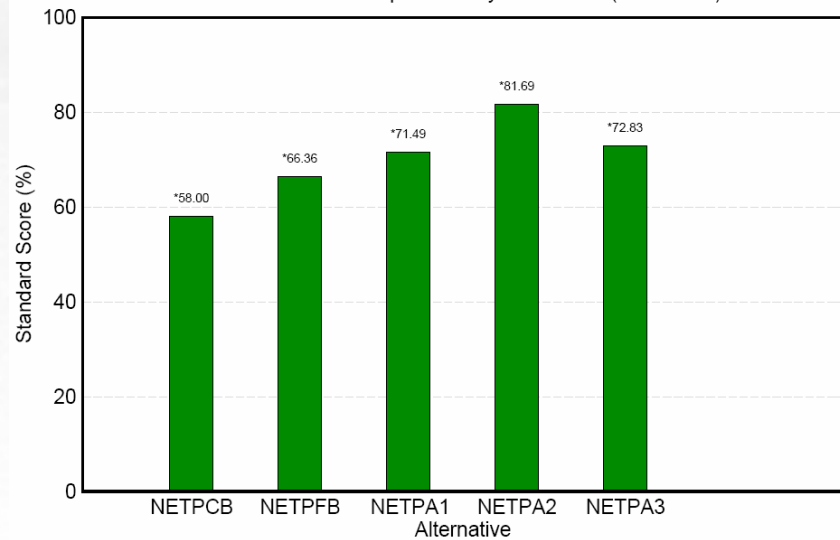
Lake Okeechobee Stage Envelope  
Score Below Envelope - Weekly Calculation (1970-2005)



\*Note: A score of 0% is the worst score. The stage falls below the envelope by 1 ft or more on average.  
A score of 100% is the best score. The stage never falls below the envelope.

For Planning Purposes Only  
Run Date: Mon Sep 10 20:25:23 2007  
Regional Simulation Model (RSM)  
Script Used: lo\_generator.scr (ID386)  
Filename: lo3\_weekly\_low\_annualized.agr

Lake Okeechobee Stage Envelope  
Score Above Envelope - Weekly Calculation (1970-2005)

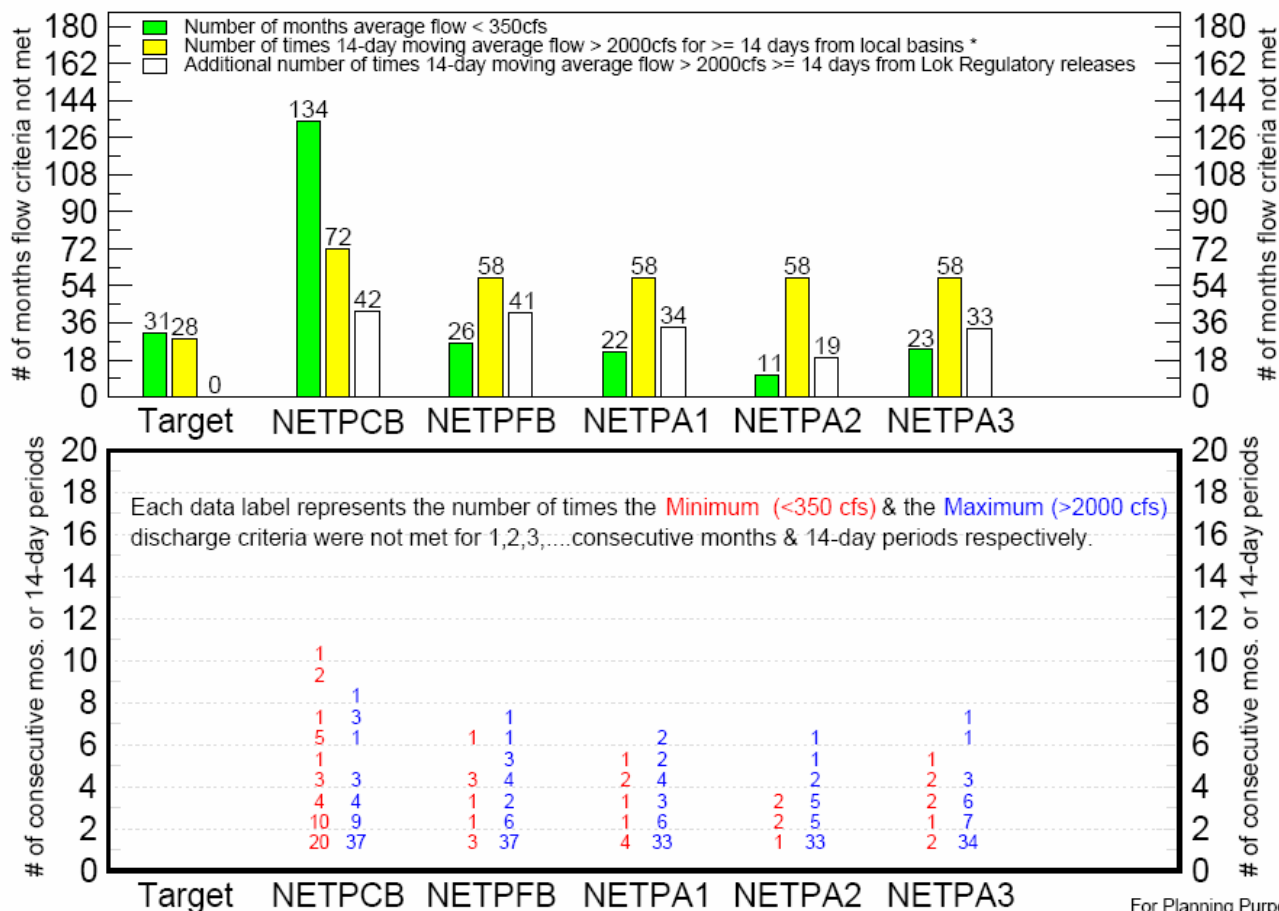


\*Note: A score of 0% is the worst score. The stage exceeds the envelope by 1 ft or more on average.  
A score of 100% is the best score. The stage never exceeds the envelope.

For Planning Purposes Only  
Run Date: Mon Sep 10 20:25:23 2007  
Regional Simulation Model (RSM)  
Script Used: lo\_generator.scr (ID386)  
Filename: lo3\_weekly\_high\_annualized.agr

# St. Lucie Estuary Performance

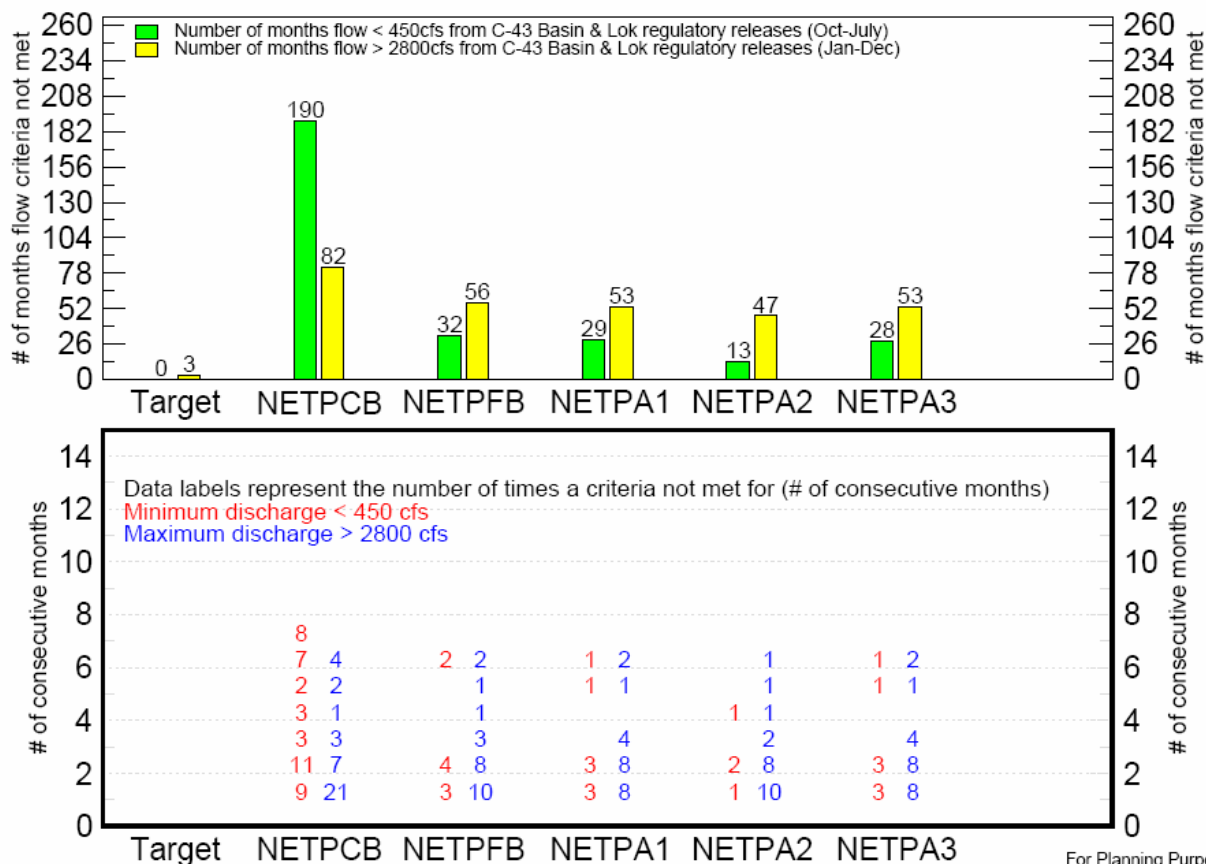
Number of Times Salinity Envelope Criteria NOT Met for the St. Lucie Estuary (mean monthly flows 1970 - 2005)



For Planning Purposes Only  
Run date: 09/10/07 20:14:10  
Regional Simulation Model (RSM)  
Script used: estuary.scr, ID496  
Filename: stluc\_salinity\_flow\_bar.out.agr

# Caloosahatchee Estuary Performance

Number of Times Salinity Envelope Criteria NOT Met for the Caloosahatchee Estuary (mean monthly flows 1970 - 2005)



For Planning Purposes Only  
Run date: 09/10/07 20:14:15  
Regional Simulation Model (RSM)  
Script used: estuary\_scr.ID496  
Filename: caloos\_salinity\_flow\_bar.out.agr

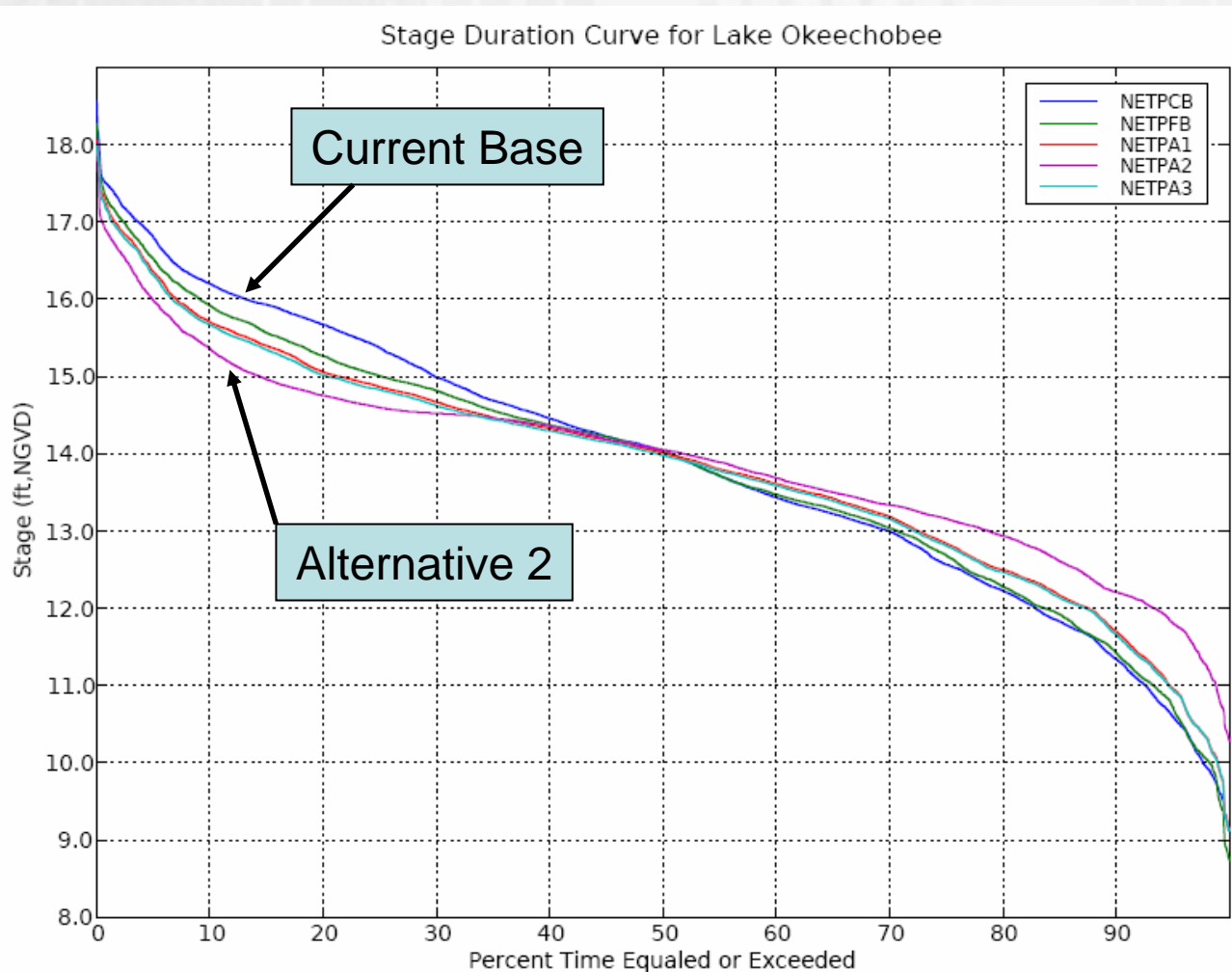


# Caloosahatchee Estuary Performance

Number of months discharge >2800 cfs (432 month simulation)

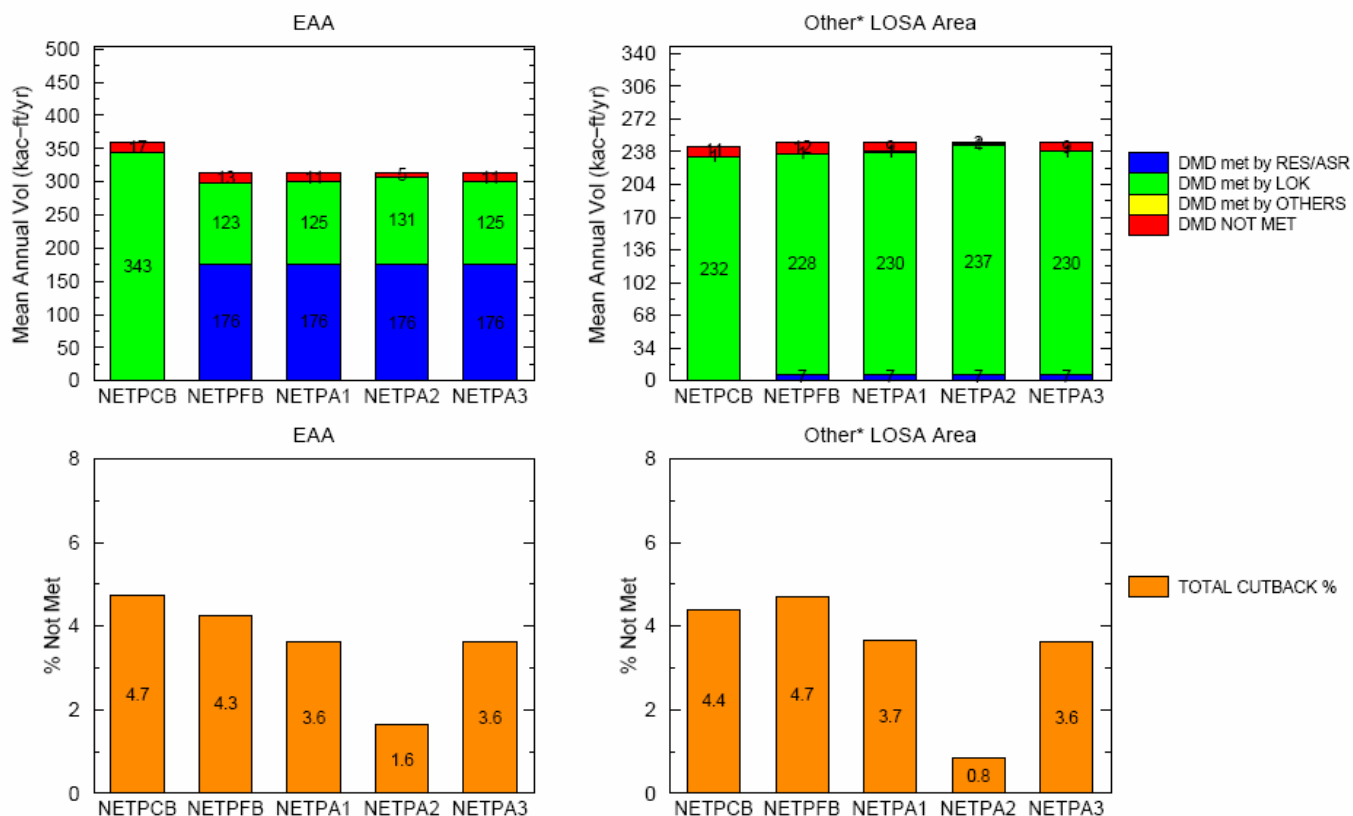
	Current Base	Future Base	Alt 1	Alt 2	Alt 3
Number of months S-79 > 2800 cfs	82	56	53	47	53
Number of months Caloosahatchee Basin > 2800 cfs	48	28	27	27	27
Number of additional months >2800 cfs	34	28	26	20	26
Number of months Lake Okeechobee regulatory discharges > 2800 cfs	19	14	13	9	13

# Lake Okeechobee Stage Duration



# Water Supply Performance

Mean Annual EAA/LOSA Supplemental Irrigation:  
Demands & Demands Not Met for 1970 - 2005

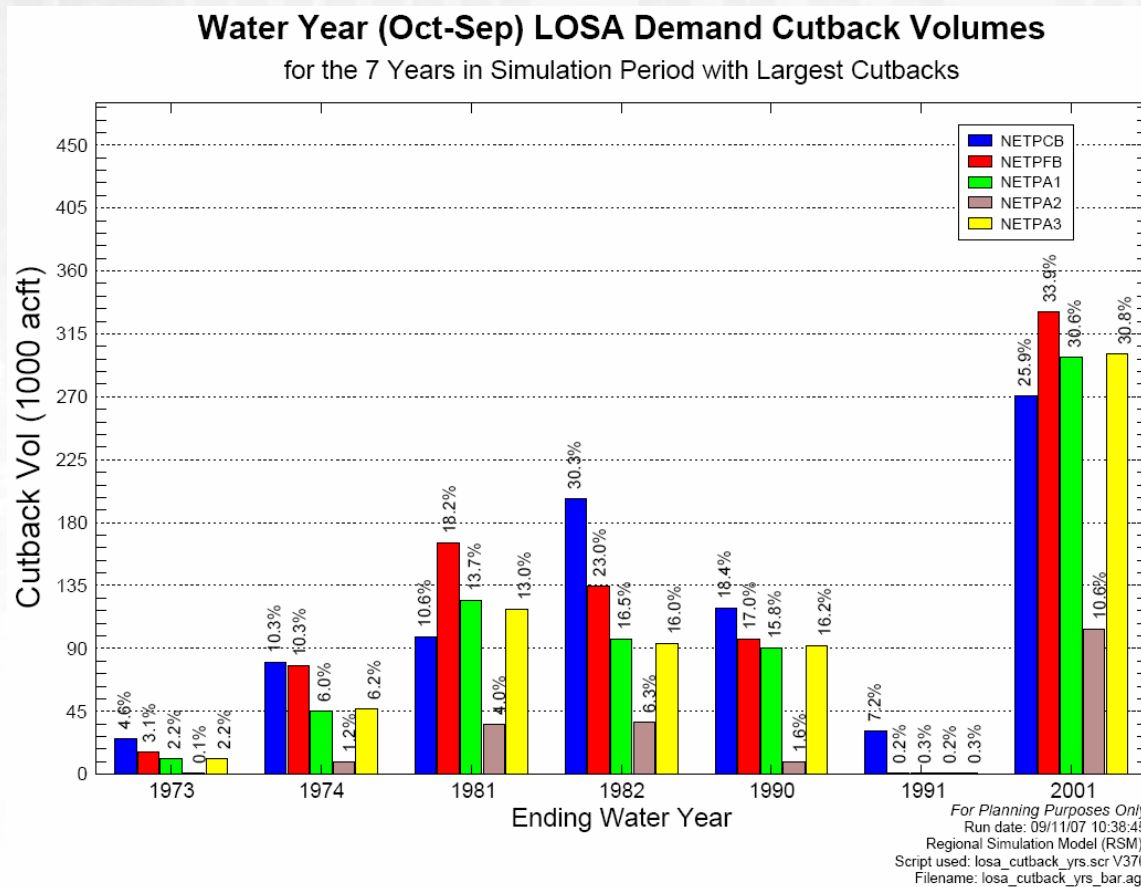


Other LOSA Areas: S236, S4, L8, C43, C44, North & Northeast Lakeshore, & Lower Istokpoga

Run date: 09/10/07  
Regional Simulation Model (RSM)

Filename: losa\_dmd\_4in1.fig

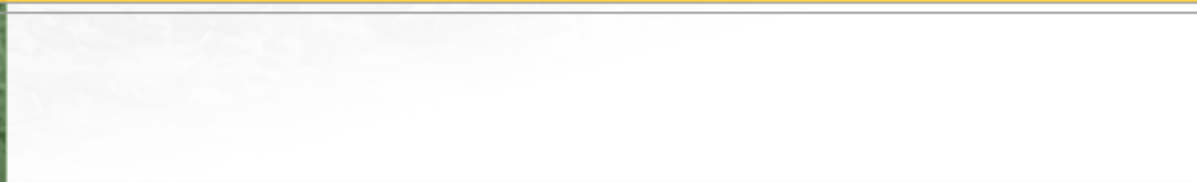
# Water Supply Performance







## Alternatives 2 and 3 Water Quality Analysis



## Summary of Phosphorus Loading with Alternative 2 & 3

- **See attachment for water quality results**

## Next Steps in Planning Process

- **Alternative 4- Integrate Alternatives 2 and 3**
- **Additional analysis related to the storage goal requirement of legislation**
- **Complete preliminary evaluation of availability of water from Upper Kissimmee Watershed**

## Topics to be included in report

- **Background and Summary of Previous Studies and Ongoing Projects**
- **Review Water Quality of Basins flowing into Lake Okeechobee**
- **Water Budget Analysis**
- **Formulation of Alternatives**
- **Alternative Evaluation, Comparison, and Description of Recommended Plan**
- **Recommended Projects and Actions**
- **Plan Refinement and Revision**





Questions